

LF5394-E - August 9, 2024

Item # LF5394-E was discontinued on August 9, 2024. For informational purposes, this is a copy of the website content at that time and is valid only for the stated product.

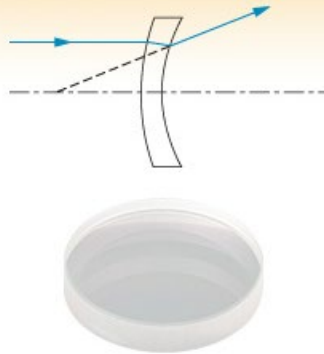
CALCIUM FLUORIDE NEGATIVE MENISCUS LENSES, AR COATING: 2 - 5 μm

► AR Coating Optimized for the 2 - 5 μm Range

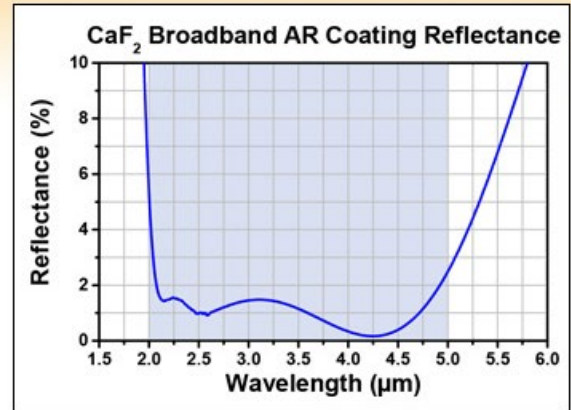
► Choose from Ø1/2" or Ø1"



LF5154-E
(Ø1")



LF5961-E
(Ø1/2")



OVERVIEW

Features

- Vacuum-Grade Calcium Fluoride Substrate
- Ø1/2" and Ø1" Versions Available
- Broadband AR Coating for the 2 - 5 μm Range
- Focal Lengths from -20.0 mm to -1000.0 mm

Thorlabs' Ø1/2" and Ø1" Calcium Fluoride (CaF_2) Negative Meniscus Lenses are

available with a broadband AR coating optimized for the 2 μm to 5 μm spectral range deposited on both surfaces. This coating greatly reduces the surface reflectance of the substrate, yielding high transmission and minimal absorption over the entire AR coating range. See the *Graphs* tab for detailed information.

CaF_2 is commonly used for applications requiring high transmission in the infrared and ultraviolet spectral ranges. The material exhibits a low refractive index, varying from 1.35 to 1.51 within its usage range of 180 nm to 8.0 μm . Calcium fluoride is also fairly chemically inert and offers superior hardness compared to its barium fluoride, magnesium fluoride, and lithium fluoride cousins.

Negative meniscus (convex-concave) lenses, which are thinner in the middle than at the edges and cause light rays to diverge, are designed to minimize third-order spherical aberration. When used to diverge light, the convex surface should face the beam to minimize spherical aberration. They are often used in conjunction with other lenses to increase the focal length, and therefore decrease the numerical aperture (NA), of an optical assembly.



Zemax Files

Click on the red Document icon next to the item numbers below to access the Zemax file download. Our entire Zemax Catalog is also available.

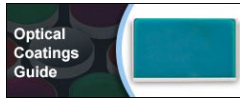
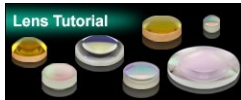


Common Specifications

Substrate Material	Vacuum-Grade Calcium Fluoride ^a
AR Coating Range	2 - 5 μm
Reflectance over AR Coating Range @ 0° AOI	$R_{\text{avg}} < 1.25\%$
Diameters Available	1/2" or 1"
Diameter Tolerance	+0.00/-0.10 mm
Thickness Tolerance	± 0.1 mm
Focal Length Tolerance	$\pm 2\%$
Surface Quality	40-20 (Scratch-Dig)
Spherical Surface Power ^b	$3\lambda/2$
Spherical Surface Irregularity (Peak to Valley)	$\lambda/2$
Centration	< 3 arcmin
Clear Aperture	$> 90\%$ of Diameter
Design Wavelength	4 μm

a. Click Link for Detailed Specifications on the Substrate

b. Much like surface flatness for flat optics, spherical surface power is a measure of the deviation between the surface of the curved optic and a calibrated reference gauge, typically for a 633 nm source, unless otherwise stated. This specification is also commonly referred to as surface fit.



Selection Guide

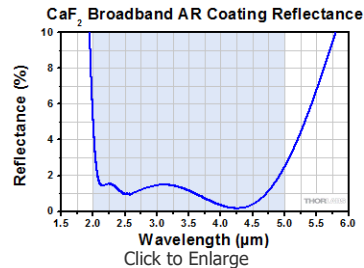
Calcium Fluoride Lenses

Other MIR Lenses

Other Spherical Singlets

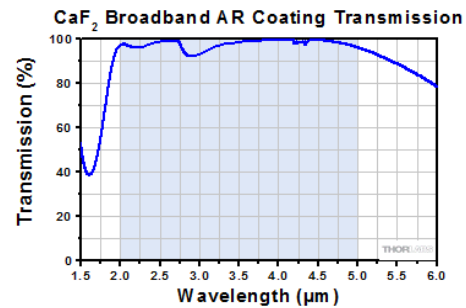
GRAPHS

2 - 5 μm AR Coating Graphs



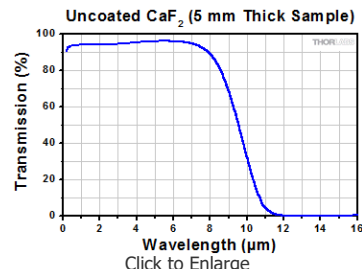
[Click Here for an Excel File with Plot Data](#)

Shown above is a graph of the measured percent reflectance of the enhanced AR coating as a function of wavelength. The average reflectance in the 2 - 5 μm range is <1.25%. The blue shading indicates the region for which the AR coating is optimized. Performance outside of the specified range is not guaranteed and varies from lot to lot. The excel file above provides the coating curve data over an extended wavelength range.



[Click Here for an Excel File with Plot Data](#)

Shown above is a graph of the measured percent transmission of the enhanced AR coating as a function of wavelength. The blue shading indicates the region for which the AR coating is optimized. Performance outside of the specified range is not guaranteed and varies from lot to lot. The excel file above provides the coating curve data over an extended wavelength range.



[Click Here for an Excel File with Plot Data](#)

Shown above is a graph of the measured transmission of an uncoated, 5 mm thick sample of CaF₂.

Total Transmission of Optic (CaF₂ Substrate, Uncoated)

The table below gives the approximate theoretical transmission of these uncoated optics for a few select wavelengths in the 0.18 - 8.0 μm range. To see an excel file that lists all measured transmission values for this wavelength range, please [click here](#).

Wavelength (μm)	Total Transmission	Wavelength (μm)	Total Transmission	Wavelength (μm)	Total Transmission	Wavelength (μm)	Total Transmission
0.2	0.910	2.2	0.939	4.2	0.943	6.2	0.947
0.4	0.929	2.4	0.939	4.4	0.943	6.4	0.947
0.6	0.935	2.6	0.940	4.6	0.943	6.6	0.948
0.8	0.937	2.8	0.940	4.8	0.944	6.8	0.949
1.0	0.938	3.0	0.940	5.0	0.945	7.0	0.949
1.2	0.938	3.2	0.941	5.2	0.945	7.2	0.948
1.4	0.938	3.4	0.941	5.4	0.945	7.4	0.947
1.6	0.938	3.6	0.941	5.6	0.946	7.6	0.946
1.8	0.939	3.8	0.942	5.8	0.946	7.8	0.945
2.0	0.939	4.0	0.942	6.0	0.947	8.0	0.944




FOCAL LENGTH SHIFT

Wavelength-Dependent Focal Length Shift










The paraxial focal length of a lens is wavelength dependent. The focal length listed below for a given lens corresponds to the value at the design wavelength (i.e., the focal length at 4 μm). Since CaF₂ offers high transmission from 0.18 - 8.0 μm, users may wish to use these lenses at other popular wavelengths. Click on the icons below to view theoretically-calculated focal length shifts for wavelengths within the 0.18 - 8.0 μm range.

The blue shading indicates the region for which the AR coating is optimized. Please see the *Graphs* tab for more information.

Ø1/2" Negative Meniscus Lenses

Item #	LF5067-E	LF5847-E	LF5154-E
Focal Length @ 4 μm	-20.0 mm	-50.0 mm	-80.0 mm
Focal Length Shift (Click for Details)			
Raw Data (Click to Download)	Data	Data	Data

Ø1" Negative Meniscus Lenses

Item #	LF5469-E	LF5414-E	LF5895-E	LF5515-E	LF5175-E	LF5961-E	LF5048-E	LF5807-E	LF5394-E
Focal Length @ 4 μm	-40.0 mm	-50.0 mm	-75.0 mm	-100.0 mm	-150.0 mm	-200.0 mm	-500.0 mm	-750.0 mm	-1000.0 mm
Focal Length Shift (Click for Details)									
Raw Data (Click to Download)	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data

MOUNTING OPTIONS



Click to Enlarge
LMR1 Fixed Mount with
Ø1" Lens



Click to Enlarge
CXY1A Translation Mount
and
SM1 Lens Tube Mounted
in a
30 mm Cage System



Click to Enlarge
LM2XY Translating Mount
with Ø2" Lens



Click to Enlarge
Ø1" Optic Mounted in a
ST1XY-S XY Translator

Recommended Mounting Options for Thorlabs Lenses		
Item #		Mounts for Ø2 mm to Ø10 mm Optics
Imperial	Metric	
(Various)		Fixed Lens Mounts and Mini-Series Fixed Lens Mounts for Small Optics, Ø5 mm to Ø10 mm
(Various)		Small Optic Adapters for Use with Standard Fixed Lens Mounts, Ø2 mm to Ø10 mm
Item #		Mounts for Ø1/2" (Ø12.7 mm) Optics
Imperial	Metric	
LMR05	LMR05/M	Fixed Lens Mount for Ø1/2" Optics


MLH05	MLH05/M	Mini-Series Fixed Lens Mount for Ø1/2" Optics
LM05XY	LM05XY/M	Translating Lens Mount for Ø1/2" Optics
SCP05		16 mm Cage System, XY Translation Mount for Ø1/2" Optics
(Various)		Ø1/2" Lens Tubes, Optional SM05RRC Retaining Ring for High-Curvature Lenses (See Below)
Item #		Mounts for Ø1" (Ø25.4 mm) Optics
Imperial	Metric	
LMR1	LMR1/M	Fixed Lens Mount for Ø1" Optics
LM1XY	LM1XY/M	Translating Lens Mount for Ø1" Optics
ST1XY-S	ST1XY-S/M	Translating Lens Mount with Micrometer Drives (Other Drives Available)
CXY1A		30 mm Cage System, XY Translation Mount for Ø1" Optics
(Various)		Ø1" Lens Tubes, Optional SM1RRC Retaining Ring for High-Curvature Lenses (See Below)
Item #		Mount for Ø1.5" Optics
Imperial	Metric	
LMR1.5	LMR1.5/M	Fixed Lens Mount for Ø1.5" Optics
(Various)		Ø1.5" Lens Tubes, Optional SM1.5RR Retaining Ring for Ø1.5" Lens Tubes and Mounts
Item #		Mounts for Ø2" (Ø50.8 mm) Optics
Imperial	Metric	
LMR2	LMR2/M	Fixed Lens Mount for Ø2" Optics
LM2XY	LM2XY/M	Translating Lens Mount for Ø2" Optics
CXY2		60 mm Cage System, XY Translation Mount for Ø2" Optics
(Various)		Ø2" Lens Tubes, Optional SM2RRC Retaining Ring for High-Curvature Lenses (See Below)
Item #		Adjustable Optic Mounts
Imperial	Metric	
LH1	LH1/M	Adjustable Mount for Ø0.28" (Ø7.1 mm) to Ø1.80" (Ø45.7 mm) Optics
LH2	LH2/M	Adjustable Mount for Ø0.77" (Ø19.6 mm) to Ø2.28" (Ø57.9 mm) Optics
VG100	VG100/M	Adjustable Clamp for Ø0.5" (Ø13 mm) to Ø3.5" (Ø89 mm) Optics
SCL03	SCL03/M	Self-Centering Mount for Ø0.15" (Ø3.8 mm) to Ø1.77" (Ø45.0 mm) Optics
SCL04	SCL04/M	Self-Centering Mount for Ø0.15" (Ø3.8 mm) to Ø3.00" (Ø76.2 mm) Optics
LH160C	LH160C/M	Adjustable Mount for 60 mm Cage Systems, Ø0.50" (Ø13 mm) to Ø2.00" (Ø50.8 mm) Optics
SCL60CA	SCL60C/M	Self-Centering Mount for 60 mm Cage Systems, Ø0.15" (Ø3.8 mm) to Ø1.77" (Ø45.0 mm) Optics

Mounting High-Curvature Optics

Thorlabs' retaining rings are used to secure unmounted optics within lens tubes or optic mounts. These rings are secured in position using a compatible spanner wrench. For flat or low-curvature optics, standard retaining rings manufactured from anodized aluminum are available from Ø5 mm to Ø4". For high-curvature optics, extra-thick retaining rings are available in Ø1/2", Ø1", and Ø2" sizes.

Extra-thick retaining rings offer several features that aid in mounting high-curvature optics such as aspheric lenses, short-focal-length plano-convex lenses, and condenser lenses. As shown in the animation to the right, the guide flange of the spanner wrench will collide with the surface of high-curvature lenses when using a standard retaining ring, potentially scratching the optic. This contact also creates a gap between the spanner wrench and retaining ring, preventing the ring from tightening correctly. Extra-thick retaining rings provide the necessary clearance for the spanner wrench to secure the lens without coming into contact with the optic surface.


Ø1/2" CaF₂ Negative Meniscus Lenses, AR Coating: 2 - 5 µm

Item #	Diameter	Focal Length	Diopter ^a	Radius of Curvature 1	Radius of Curvature 2	Center Thickness	Edge Thickness ^b	Back Focal Length ^c	AR Coating	Reference Drawing
LF5067-E ^d	1/2" (12.7 mm)	-20.0 mm	-50.0	95.6 mm	7.5 mm	2.0 mm	5.3 mm	-19.9 mm	<1.25% R _{avg} from 2 - 5 µm	
LF5847-E ^e	1/2" (12.7 mm)	-50.0 mm	-20.0	20.4 mm	9.8 mm	3.0 mm	4.3 mm	-47.9 mm		
LF5154-E ^e	1/2" (12.7 mm)	-80.0 mm	-12.5	33.7 mm	16.2 mm	3.0 mm	3.7 mm	-77.9 mm		

- a. Reciprocal of the Focal Length in Meters
- b. Edge Thickness Given Before 0.2 mm at 45° Typical Chamfer Measured at the Design Wavelength, 4 μm
- c. Suggested Fixed Lens Mounts: LMR05(/M) & SM05L03
- d. Suggested Fixed Lens Mount: LMR05(/M)

Part Number	Description	Price	Availability
LF5067-E	$\emptyset 1/2"$ CaF_2 Negative Meniscus Lens, $f = -20.0$ mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$339.74	Today
LF5847-E	$\emptyset 1/2"$ CaF_2 Negative Meniscus Lens, $f = -50.0$ mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$339.74	Today
LF5154-E	$\emptyset 1/2"$ CaF_2 Negative Meniscus Lens, $f = -80.0$ mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$339.74	Today

$\emptyset 1"$ CaF_2 Negative Meniscus Lenses, AR Coating: 2 - 5 μm

Item #	Diameter	Focal Length	Diopter ^a	Radius of Curvature 1	Radius of Curvature 2	Center Thickness	Edge Thickness ^b	Back Focal Length ^c	AR Coating	Reference Drawing
LF5469-E ^d	1" (25.4 mm)	-40.0 mm	-25.0	308.3 mm	15.5 mm	4.0 mm	10.4 mm	-39.9 mm	<1.25% R_{avg} from 2 - 5 μm	
LF5414-E ^d	1" (25.4 mm)	-50.0 mm	-20.0	68.5 mm	15.5 mm	4.0 mm	9.4 mm	-49.2 mm		
LF5895-E ^d	1" (25.4 mm)	-75.0 mm	-13.3	30.8 mm	14.8 mm	4.0 mm	8.5 mm	-72.2 mm		
LF5515-E ^e	1" (25.4 mm)	-100.0 mm	-10.0	42.0 mm	20.2 mm	4.0 mm	6.5 mm	-97.2 mm		
LF5175-E ^e	1" (25.4 mm)	-150.0 mm	-6.7	64.1 mm	30.8 mm	4.0 mm	5.5 mm	-147.3 mm		
LF5961-E ^e	1" (25.4 mm)	-200.0 mm	-5.0	86.2 mm	41.4 mm	4.0 mm	5.1 mm	-197.3 mm		
LF5048-E ^e	1" (25.4 mm)	-500.0 mm	-2.0	218.3 mm	105.1 mm	4.0 mm	4.4 mm	-497.3 mm		
LF5807-E ^e	1" (25.4 mm)	-750.0 mm	-1.3	328.2 mm	158.1 mm	4.0 mm	4.3 mm	-747.3 mm		
LF5394-E ^e	1" (25.4 mm)	-1000.0 mm	-1.0	438.1 mm	211.1 mm	4.0 mm	4.2 mm	-997.4 mm		

- a. Reciprocal of the Focal Length in Meters
- b. Edge Thickness Given Before 0.2 mm at 45° Typical Chamfer Measured at the Design Wavelength, 4 μm
- c. Suggested Fixed Lens Mounts: LMR1(/M) & SM1L05
- d. Suggested Fixed Lens Mount: LMR1(/M)

Part Number	Description	Price	Availability
LF5469-E	$\emptyset 1"$ CaF_2 Negative Meniscus Lens, $f = -40.0$ mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today
LF5414-E	$\emptyset 1"$ CaF_2 Negative Meniscus Lens, $f = -50.0$ mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today
LF5895-E	$\emptyset 1"$ CaF_2 Negative Meniscus Lens, $f = -75.0$ mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today
LF5515-E	$\emptyset 1"$ CaF_2 Negative Meniscus Lens, $f = -100.0$ mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today
LF5175-E	$\emptyset 1"$ CaF_2 Negative Meniscus Lens, $f = -150.0$ mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today
LF5961-E	$\emptyset 1"$ CaF_2 Negative Meniscus Lens, $f = -200.0$ mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today
LF5048-E	$\emptyset 1"$ CaF_2 Negative Meniscus Lens, $f = -500.0$ mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today
LF5807-E	$\emptyset 1"$ CaF_2 Negative Meniscus Lens, $f = -750.0$ mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today
LF5394-E	$\emptyset 1"$ CaF_2 Negative Meniscus Lens, $f = -1000.0$ mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today