

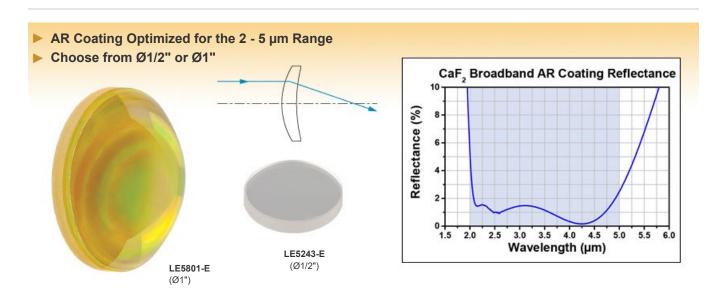
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# LE5382-E - August 14, 2024

Item # LE5382-E was discontinued on August 14, 2024. For informational purposes, this is a copy of the website content at that time and is valid only for the stated product.



#### **OVERVIEW**

#### **Features**

- Vacuum-Grade Calcium Fluoride Substrate
- Ø1/2" and Ø1" Versions Available
- Broadband AR Coating for the 2 5  $\mu m$  Range
- Focal Lengths from 20.0 mm to 1000.0 mm

# Zemax Files

Click on the red Document icon next to the item numbers below to access the Zemax file download. Our entire Zemax Catalog is also available.

Thorlabs'  $\varnothing$ 1/2" and  $\varnothing$ 1" Calcium Fluoride (CaF<sub>2</sub>) Positive Meniscus Lenses are available with a broadband AR coating optimized for the 2  $\mu$ m to 5  $\mu$ m spectral range deposited on both surfaces. This coating greatly reduces the surface reflectivity of the substrate, yielding high transmission and minimal absorption over the entire AR coating range. See the *Graphs* tab for detailed information. Uncoated versions are also available.

 ${\rm CaF_2}$  is commonly used for applications requiring high transmission in the infrared and ultraviolet spectral ranges. The material exhibits a low refractive index, varying from 1.35 to 1.51 within its usage range of 180 nm to 8.0  $\mu$ m. Calcium fluoride is also fairly chemically inert and offers superior hardness compared to its barium fluoride, magnesium fluoride, and lithium fluoride cousins.

Positive meniscus (convex-concave) lenses, which are thicker in the middle than at the edges and cause light rays to converge, are designed to minimize third-order spherical aberration. When used to focus a collimated beam, the convex side of the lens should face the source to minimze spherical aberration. They are often used in conjunction with other lenses to decrease the focal length, and therefore increase the numerical aperture (NA), of an optical assembly. Since a positive meniscus lens has a greater radius of curvature on the concave side of the lens than on the convex side, real images can be formed.

Common Specifications							
Substrate Material	Vacuum-Grade						
	Calcium Fluoride <sup>a</sup>						
AR Coating Range	2 - 5 μm						
Reflectance over Coating Range (Avg.)	<1.25%						
Diameters Available	1/2" or 1"						
Diameter Tolerance	+0.00/-0.10						
Thickness Tolerance	±0.1 mm						
Focal Length Tolerance	±2%						
Surface Quality	40-20 (Scratch-Dig)						
Spherical Surface Power <sup>b</sup>	3λ/2						
Spherical Surface Irregularity (Peak to Valley)	λ/2						
Centration	<3 arcmin						
Clear Aperture	>90% of Diameter						
Design Wavelength	4 μm						

- Click Link for Detailed Specifications on the Substrate
- Much like surface flatness for flat optics, spherical surface power is a measure of the deviation between the surface of the curved optic and a calibrated reference gauge, typically for a 633 nm source, unless otherwise stated. This specification is also commonly referred to as surface fit.



Selection Guide

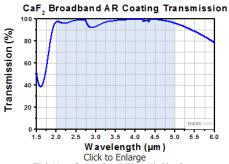
Calcium Fluoride Lenses Other MIR Lenses Other Spherical Singlets

#### **GRAPHS**

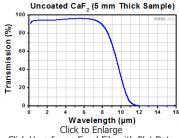
# CaF<sub>2</sub> Broadband AR Coating Reflectance

Click Here for an Excel File with Plot Data Shown above is a graph of the measured percent reflectance of the enhanced AR coating as a function of wavelength. The average reflectance in the 2 - 5 µm range is <1.25%. The blue shading indicates the region for which the AR coating is optmized. Performance outside of the specified range is not guaranteed and varies from lot to lot. The excel file above provides the coating curve data over an extended wavelength range.

#### 2 - 5 µm AR Coating Graphs



Click Here for an Excel File with Plot Data
Shown above is a graph of the measured percent transmission of the enhanced AR coating as a function of wavelength. The blue shading indicates the region for which the AR coating is optmized. Performance outside of the specified range is not guaranteed and varies from lot to lot. The excel file above provides the coating curve data over an extended wavelength range.



Click Here for an Excel File with Plot Data Shown above is a graph of the measured transmission of an uncoated, 5 mm thick sample of CaF<sub>2</sub>.

## Total Transmission of Optic (CaF<sub>2</sub> Substrate, Uncoated)

The table below gives the approximate theoretical transmission of these uncoated optics for a few select wavelengths in the 0.18 - 8.0  $\mu$ m range. To see an excel file that lists all measured transmission values for this wavelength range, please click here.

Wavelength (µm)	Total Transmission	Wavelength (µm)	Total Transmission	Wavelength (µm)	Total Transmission	Wavelength (µm)	Total Transmission
0.2	0.910	2.2	0.939	4.2	0.943	6.2	0.947
0.4	0.929	2.4	0.939	4.4	0.943	6.4	0.947
0.6	0.935	2.6	0.940	4.6	0.943	6.6	0.948
0.8	0.937	2.8	0.940	4.8	0.944	6.8	0.949
1.0	0.938	3.0	0.940	5.0	0.945	7.0	0.949

1.2	0.938	3.2	0.941	5.2	0.945	7.2	0.948
1.4	0.938	3.4	0.941	5.4	0.945	7.4	0.947
1.6	0.938	3.6	0.941	5.6	0.946	7.6	0.946
1.8	0.939	3.8	0.942	5.8	0.946	7.8	0.945
2.0	0.939	4.0	0.942	6.0	0.947	8.0	0.944

#### **USE INFO**

#### **Using Positive Meniscus Lenses**

- · Achieve Tighter Focusing by Combining a Meniscus Lens with Plano-Convex Lenses
- Build Multi-Element Lens Systems to Achieve Higher NA without Significant Increases in Aberrations

Positive meniscus lenses are designed to minimize spherical aberration. They have one convex and one concave surface. When used in combination with another lens, a positive meniscus lens will shorten the focal length and increase the NA of the system. Figure 1c shows a meniscus lens being used to shorten the focal length of a 100 mm focal length plano-convex lens. In addition, the transverse and lateral aberrations are greatly reduced. The convex surface of both lenses should be facing away from the image.







ick to Enlarge Figure 1a

Click to Enlarge Figure 1b

Click to Enlarge Figure 1c

Figure 1. These figures illustrate the performance gains that can be achieved by using multi-element imaging systems. The combination of a meniscus lens and a plano-convex lens yields a 21 µm focused spot versus a 240 µm spot from the single plano-convex lens.

#### **FOCAL LENGTH SHIFT**

# **Wavelength-Dependent Focal Length Shift**

The paraxial focal length of a lens is wavelength dependent. The focal length listed below for a given lens corresponds to the value at the design wavelength (i.e., the focal length at 4  $\mu$ m). Since CaF<sub>2</sub> offers high transmission from 0.18 - 8.0  $\mu$ m, users may wish to use these lenses at other popular wavelengths. Click on the icons below to view theoretically-calculated focal length shifts for wavelengths within the 0.18 - 8.0  $\mu$ m range.

The blue shading indicates the region for which the AR coating is optimized. Please see the Graphs tab for more information.

#### Ø1/2" Positive Meniscus Lenses

Item #	LE5838-E	LE5243-E	LE5234-E
Focal Length @ 4 µm	20.0 mm	50.0 mm	80.0 mm
Focal Length Shift (Click for Details)		2	<u>}</u>
Raw Data (Click to Download)	Data	Data	Data

#### **Ø1" Positive Meniscus Lenses**

Item #	LE5183-E	LE5801-E	LE5802-E	LE5803-E	LE5382-E	LE5414-E	LE5990-E	LE5656-E	LE5714-E
Focal Length @ 4 µm	40.0 mm	50.0 mm	75.0 mm	100.0 mm	150.0 mm	200.0 mm	500.0 mm	750.0 mm	1000.0 mm
Focal Length Shift (Click for Details)		~						~	2
Raw Data (Click to Download)	Data								



Click to Enlarge LMR1 Fixed Mount with Ø1" Lens



Click to Enlarge CXY1A Translation Mount and SM1 Lens Tube Mounted in a 30 mm Cage System



Click to Enlarge LM2XY Translating Mount with Ø2" Lens



Click to Enlarge Ø1" Optic Mounted in a ST1XY-S XY Translator

Recommen	ded Mounting Options for Thorlabs Lenses				
Item #	Mounts for Ø2 mm to Ø10 mm Optics				
Imperial Metric	mounts for 22 min to 20 min Optics				
(Various) Fixed Lens M	founts and Mini-Series Fixed Lens Mounts for Small Optics, Ø5 mm to Ø10 mm				
(Various) Small Op	otic Adapters for Use with Standard Fixed Lens Mounts, Ø2 mm to Ø10 mm				
Item #	Mounts for Ø1/2" (Ø12.7 mm) Optics				
Imperial Metric	mounts for \$112 (\$12.7 min) Optics				
LMR05 LMR05/M	Fixed Lens Mount for Ø1/2" Optics				
MLH05 MLH05/M	Mini-Series Fixed Lens Mount for Ø1/2" Optics				
LM05XY LM05XY/M	Translating Lens Mount for Ø1/2" Optics				
SCP05	16 mm Cage System, XY Translation Mount for Ø1/2" Optics				
(Various) Optio	Ø1/2" Lens Tubes, onal SM05RRC Retaining Ring for High-Curvature Lenses (See Below)				
Item #	N				
Imperial Metric	Mounts for Ø1" (Ø25.4 mm) Optics				
LMR1 LMR1/M	Fixed Lens Mount for Ø1" Optics				
LM1XY LM1XY/M	Translating Lens Mount for Ø1" Optics				
ST1XY-S ST1XY-S/M Tra	anslating Lens Mount with Micrometer Drives (Other Drives Available)				
CXY1A	30 mm Cage System, XY Translation Mount for Ø1" Optics				
(Various)	Ø1" Lens Tubes,				
Opti	Optional SM1RRC Retaining Ring for High-Curvature Lenses (See Below)				
Item #	Mount for Ø1.5" Optics				
Imperial Metric	<u> </u>				
LMR1.5 LMR1.5/M	Fixed Lens Mount for Ø1.5" Optics				
(Various)	Ø1.5" Lens Tubes, Optional SM1.5RR Retaining Ring for Ø1.5" Lens Tubes and Mounts				
Item #	phonai own. Str. Retaining rang for \$1.5 Lens rubes and wounts				
Imperial Metric	Mounts for Ø2" (Ø50.8 mm) Optics				
LMR2 LMR2/M	Fixed Lens Mount for Ø2" Optics				
LM2XY LM2XY/M	Translating Lens Mount for Ø2" Optics				
CXY2	60 mm Cage System, XY Translation Mount for Ø2" Optics				
	Ø2" Lens Tubes.				
(Various) Opti	ional SM2RRC Retaining Ring for High-Curvature Lenses (See Below)				
Item #	Adjustable Optic Mounts				
Imperial Metric	Adjustable Optic Mounts				

LH1	LH1/M	Adjustable Mount for Ø0.28" (Ø7.1 mm) to Ø1.80" (Ø45.7 mm) Optics
LH2	LH2/M	Adjustable Mount for Ø0.77" (Ø19.6 mm) to Ø2.28" (Ø57.9 mm) Optics
VG100	VG100/M	Adjustable Clamp for Ø0.5" (Ø13 mm) to Ø3.5" (Ø89 mm) Optics
SCL03	SCL03/M	Self-Centering Mount for Ø0.15" (Ø3.8 mm) to Ø1.77" (Ø45.0 mm) Optics
SCL04	SCL04/M	Self-Centering Mount for Ø0.15" (Ø3.8 mm) to Ø3.00" (Ø76.2 mm) Optics
LH160C	LH160C/M	Adjustable Mount for 60 mm Cage Systems, Ø0.50" (Ø13 mm) to Ø2.00" (Ø50.8 mm) Optics
SCL60CA SCL60C/M Self-Centering Mount for 60 mm Cage Systems,  Ø0.15" (Ø3.8 mm) to Ø1.77" (Ø45.0 mm) Optics		<b>3</b> , ,

#### **Mounting High-Curvature Optics**

Thorlabs' retaining rings are used to secure unmounted optics within lens tubes or optic mounts. These rings are secured in position using a compatible spanner wrench. For flat or low-curvature optics, standard retaining rings manufactured from anodized aluminum are available from Ø5 mm to Ø4". For high-curvature optics, extra-thick retaining rings are available in Ø1/2", Ø1", and Ø2" sizes.

Extra-thick retaining rings offer several features that aid in mounting high-curvature optics such as aspheric lenses, short-focal-length plano-convex lenses, and condenser lenses. As shown in the animation to the right, the guide flange of the spanner wrench will collide with the surface of high-curvature lenses when using a standard retaining ring, potentially scratching the optic. This contact also creates a gap between the spanner wrench and retaining ring, preventing the ring from tightening correctly. Extra-thick retaining rings provide the necessary clearance for the spanner wrench to secure the lens without coming into contact with the optic surface.

# Ø1/2" $CaF_2$ Positive Meniscus Lenses, AR Coated: 2 - 5 $\mu m$

Item #	Diameter	Focal Length	Diopter <sup>a</sup>	Radius of Curvature 1	Radius of Curvature 2	Center Thickness	Edge Thickness <sup>b</sup>	Back Focal Length <sup>c</sup>	Reference Drawing
LE5838-E	1/2" (12.7 mm)	20.0 mm	+50.0	7.5 mm	72.4 mm	4.7 mm	1.5 mm	16.3 mm	
LE5243-E	1/2" (12.7 mm)	50.0 mm	+20.0	15.0 mm	52.8 mm	3.0 mm	2.0 mm	47.1 mm	0
LE5234-E	1/2" (12.7 mm)	80.0 mm	+12.5	20.0 mm	49.1 mm	3.0 mm	2.4 mm	76.5 mm	

Suggested Fixed Lens Mount: LMR05(/M)

- a. Reciprocal of the Focal Length in Meters
- b. Edge Thickness Given Before 0.2 mm at  $45^{\circ}$  Typical
- c. Chamfer Measured at the Design Wavelength, 4  $\mu m$

Part Number	Description	Price	Availability
LE5838-E	Ø1/2" CaF <sub>2</sub> Positive Meniscus Lens, f = 20.0 mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$339.74	Today
LE5243-E	Ø1/2" CaF <sub>2</sub> Positive Meniscus Lens, f = 50.0 mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$339.74	Today
LE5234-E	Ø1/2" CaF <sub>2</sub> Positive Meniscus Lens, f = 80.0 mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$339.74	Today
LE3234-E	2 TO Sitive Meniscus Lens, 1 = 00.0 mm, Art-Coated. 2 - 5 mm	\$339.74	Today

## Ø1" $CaF_2$ Positive Meniscus Lenses, AR Coated: 2 - 5 $\mu m$

Item #	Diameter	Focal Length	Diopter <sup>a</sup>	Radius of Curvature 1	Radius of Curvature 2	Center Thickness	Edge Thickness <sup>b</sup>	Back Focal Length <sup>c</sup>	Reference Drawing
LE5183-E	1" (25.4 mm)	40.0 mm	+25.0	15.0 mm	146.9 mm	8.9 mm	2.4 mm	33.1 mm	
LE5801-E	1" (25.4 mm)	50.0 mm	+20.0	15.5 mm	55.2 mm	7.1 mm	2.0 mm	43.3 mm	
LE5802-E	1" (25.4 mm)	75.0 mm	+13.3	15.5 mm	28.0 mm	5.6 mm	2.0 mm	67.2 mm	
LE5803-E	1" (25.4 mm)	100.0 mm	+10.0	20.0 mm	36.8 mm	4.0 mm	1.7 mm	94.1 mm	
LE5382-E	1" (25.4 mm)	150.0 mm	+6.7	35.0 mm	78.6 mm	4.0 mm	2.6 mm	145.0 mm	0
LE5414-E	1" (25.4 mm)	200.0 mm	+5.0	40.0 mm	75.9 mm	4.0 mm	3.0 mm	194.2 mm	
LE5990-E	1" (25.4 mm)	500.0 mm	+2.0	125.0 mm	317.8 mm	4.0 mm	3.6 mm	495.4 mm	
LE5656-E	1" (25.4 mm)	750.0 mm	+1.3	150.0 mm	290.8 mm	4.0 mm	3.7 mm	744.2 mm	
LE5714-E	1" (25.4 mm)	1000.0 mm	+1.0	250.0 mm	638.5 mm	4.0 mm	3.8 mm	995.4 mm	

Suggested Fixed Lens Mount: LMR1(/M)

- a. Reciprocal of the Focal Length in Meters
- b. Edge Thickness Given Before 0.2 mm at 45° Typical
- c. Chamfer Measured at the Design Wavelength, 4  $\mu \text{m}$

Part Number	Description	Price	Availability
LE5183-E	Ø1" CaF <sub>2</sub> Positive Meniscus Lens, f = 40.0 mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today
LE5801-E	Ø1" CaF <sub>2</sub> Positive Meniscus Lens, f = 50.0 mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today
LE5802-E	Ø1" CaF <sub>2</sub> Positive Meniscus Lens, f = 75.0 mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 µm	\$424.09	Today
LE5803-E	Ø1" CaF <sub>2</sub> Positive Meniscus Lens, f = 100.0 mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today
LE5382-E	Ø1" CaF <sub>2</sub> Positive Meniscus Lens, f = 150.0 mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today
LE5414-E	Ø1" CaF <sub>2</sub> Positive Meniscus Lens, f = 200.0 mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today
LE5990-E	Ø1" CaF <sub>2</sub> Positive Meniscus Lens, f = 500.0 mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today
LE5656-E	Ø1" CaF <sub>2</sub> Positive Meniscus Lens, f = 750.0 mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 μm	\$424.09	Today
LE5714-E	Ø1" CaF <sub>2</sub> Positive Meniscus Lens, f = 1000.0 mm, AR-Coated: 2 - 5 µm	\$424.09	Today